

①

数学I 2019 レポート 9回目

問

$$I = \iiint_D \sqrt{1-x^2-y^2-z^2} \, dx \, dy \, dz$$

$$D = \{ (x, y, z) \mid x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq 1, x, y, z \geq 0 \}$$

極座標,  $x = r \sin \theta \cos \varphi$   $r$ -変換する.  
 $y = r \sin \theta \sin \varphi$   
 $z = r \cos \theta$

ヤコビアン は  $r^2 \sin \theta$  であるので、

$$I = \iiint_{\hat{D}} \sqrt{1-r^2} r^2 \sin \theta \, dr \, d\theta \, d\varphi$$

$$\hat{D} = \{ (r, \theta, \varphi) \mid 0 \leq r \leq 1, 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \quad (1)$$

$$0 \leq \varphi \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \quad (2) \}$$

$$I = \frac{\pi}{(3)} \quad (4)$$

(2)

$$\textcircled{1} = 2$$

$$\textcircled{2} = 2$$

$$\textcircled{3} = 32$$

$$\textcircled{4} = 2$$

$$I = \iiint_{\tilde{D}} \sqrt{1-h^2} h^2 \sin \theta \, dh \, d\theta \, d\varphi$$

$$\tilde{D} = \left\{ (h, \theta, \varphi) \mid 0 \leq h \leq 1, 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2}, 0 \leq \varphi \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}$$

変数分離しているのて、

$$I = \int_0^1 \sqrt{1-h^2} h^2 \, dh \times \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin \theta \, d\theta \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 1 \, d\varphi$$

さて

$$J = \int_0^1 \sqrt{1-h^2} h^2 \, dh \quad \text{は、} \quad h = \sin \theta \quad (0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2})$$

$$\text{変換すれば、} \quad \frac{dh}{d\theta} = \cos \theta,$$

$$\sqrt{1-h^2} = \cos \theta \quad \text{であるから}$$

$$J = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^2 \theta \times \sin^2 \theta \, d\theta$$

(3)

$$(\cos\theta \sin\theta)^2 = \frac{1}{4} \sin^2 2\theta = \frac{1}{8} (1 - \cos 4\theta) \quad \text{E1),}$$

$$J = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1}{8} (1 - \cos 4\theta) d\theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \left[ \theta - \frac{1}{4} \sin 4\theta \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{\pi}{16}$$

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin\theta d\theta = [-\cos\theta]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = 1.$$

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 1 d\theta = [\theta]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{\pi}{2}.$$

$$\therefore I = \frac{\pi}{16} \times 1 \times \frac{\pi}{2} = \underline{\underline{\frac{\pi^2}{32}}}$$