

数学C・期末試験問題（平成31年1月30日水曜午前クラス、77名）

問1. 次の連立1次方程式系を解け。

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$$(1) \begin{cases} 2x - 4y - z = 3 \\ x - 2y - z = 2 \\ 3x - 6y - 2z = 5 \end{cases}, \quad (2) \begin{cases} x - 3y + 4z + 8w = -5 \\ x - 2y + 3z + 7w = -3 \\ x - 6y + 8z + 14w = -9 \\ x + 5y + 2z - 3w = 2 \end{cases}$$

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問2. 次の行列式の値を求めなさい。

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$$(1) \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & -2 \end{vmatrix}, \quad (2) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

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問3. 次の行列  $A, B$  の逆行列  $A^{-1}, B^{-1}$  を求めなさい。

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$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 & -3 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 & -7 \\ -1 & -2 & 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -2 & -12 \end{pmatrix}$$

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問4. 行列  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$  に関する以下の問いに答えなさい。

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(1) 行列式  $|A|$  を求めよ。

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(2) 行列  $A$  の余因子行列  $\tilde{A}$  を求めよ。

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(3) (1)、(2) を用いて  $A$  の逆行列  $A^{-1}$  を求めよ。

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# 数C 2018 (水午前クラス) 期末解答

問1.

(1) 拡大係数行列を变形する.

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & -1 & 3 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & -6 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} - 2\textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2} \end{array}]{\quad} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow[\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{3} - \textcircled{1} \end{array}]{\quad} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

つまり 
$$\begin{cases} z = -1 \\ x - 2y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$y = t$  とおくと

$$\begin{cases} x = 2t + 1 \\ y = t \\ z = -1 \end{cases}$$

( $t$  は任意)

(2) 
$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -3 & 4 & 8 & -5 \\ -2 & 3 & 7 & 7 & -3 \\ -6 & 8 & 14 & 1 & -9 \\ 5 & 2 & -3 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ \textcircled{2} - \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{3} - \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{4} - \textcircled{1} \end{array}$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -3 & 4 & 8 & -5 \\ 0 & +1 & -1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & -3 & 4 & 6 & -4 \\ 0 & 8 & -2 & -11 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ \textcircled{1} + 3\textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{3} + 3\textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{4} - 8\textcircled{2} \end{array}$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 & -3 & -9 \end{array} \right)$$

$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ \textcircled{4} \times \frac{1}{3} \end{array}$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & -3 \end{array} \right)$$

$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{4} - 2\textcircled{3} \end{array}$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -7 & -7 \end{array} \right)$$

$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ \textcircled{4} (-\frac{1}{7}) \end{array}$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ \textcircled{1} - 2\textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{2} - 2\textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{3} - 3\textcircled{4} \end{array}$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

問2.

$$(1) \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} \text{=} \\ \text{=} \\ \text{②} + \text{①} \\ \text{③} + \text{①} \end{matrix} \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-1)^{+1} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = (-1)(5-2) = \underline{-3}$$

$$(2) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} \text{=} \\ \text{=} \\ \text{②} - 2\text{①} \\ \text{③} - 3\text{①} \\ \text{④} - 4\text{①} \end{matrix} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -7 \\ 0 & -2 & -8 & -10 \\ 0 & -7 & -10 & -13 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} -1 & -2 & -7 \\ -2 & -8 & -10 \\ -7 & -10 & -13 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} \text{=} \\ \text{=} \\ \text{②} - 2\text{①} \\ \text{③} - 7\text{①} \end{matrix} \begin{vmatrix} -1 & -2 & -7 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & 4 & 36 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-1) \begin{vmatrix} -4 & 4 \\ 4 & 36 \end{vmatrix} = (-1)(-144 - 16) = \underline{160}$$

問3 逆行列

(4)

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 5 & 2 & -3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{\textcircled{1} + 5\textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{2} - 2\textcircled{3}}}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & -3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{\textcircled{1} + 2\textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{3} \times (-1)}}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{\textcircled{2} - 2\textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{3} - \textcircled{1}}}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 & -4 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -2 & -2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2}}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -3 & -4 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\therefore A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & -2 & -3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 & -7 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -2 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & -2 & -12 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{\hspace{10em}} \\ \textcircled{2} - \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{4} - \textcircled{1} \end{array}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & -2 & -3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -4 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -9 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{\hspace{10em}} \\ \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{4} - \textcircled{2} \end{array}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -4 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -6 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -5 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{\hspace{10em}} \\ \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{4} - \textcircled{3} \end{array}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -10 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -6 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{\hspace{10em}} \\ \textcircled{1} + 5\textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{2} + 10\textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{3} + 6\textcircled{4} \end{array}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & & & & 2 & -10 & -4 & 5 \\ & 1 & & & -1 & -18 & -9 & 10 \\ & & 1 & & 0 & -11 & -5 & 6 \\ & & & 1 & 0 & -2 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

問4.

$$(1) \quad |A| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \stackrel{\substack{\textcircled{2}-2\textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{3}-3\textcircled{1}}}{=} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & -5 \\ 0 & -5 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} -1 & -5 \\ -5 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 7 - 25 = \underline{\underline{-18}}$$

(2)  $A_{ij}$  を  $i$  行  $j$  列 の  $i$  の  $i$  行  $j$  列 とする。

$$|A_{11}| = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 6 - 1 = 5$$

$$|A_{12}| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 4 - 3 = 1$$

$$|A_{13}| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 2 - 9 = -7$$

$$|A_{21}| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 1$$

$$|A_{22}| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -7$$

$$|A_{23}| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -5$$

$$|A_{31}| = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -7$$

$$|A_{32}| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -5$$

$$|A_{33}| = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -1$$

$$\hat{A} = \begin{pmatrix} |A_{11}| & -|A_{21}| & |A_{31}| \\ -|A_{12}| & |A_{22}| & -|A_{32}| \\ |A_{13}| & -|A_{23}| & |A_{33}| \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 & -7 \\ -1 & -7 & 5 \\ -7 & 5 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$


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(3)

$$\bar{A}^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} \hat{A} = \frac{1}{18} \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 1 & 7 \\ 1 & 7 & -5 \\ 7 & -5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


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