

数学C・中間試験予想？(平成29年12月13日)

問1. (1) $1 + \sqrt{3}i$ を極形式で表せ。

(2) $(1 + \sqrt{3}i)^{12}$ をもとめよ。

問2. 行列 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ に対して次を求めよ。

(1) $A + B$

(2) $2A - 3C$

(3) ABC

問3. 行列 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $P = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ に対して次を求めよ。

(1) P^{-1}

(2) $P^{-1}AP$

(3) A^n ($n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$)

問4. 次の行列のランクを求めよ。

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

問5 次の1次方程式系を解け。

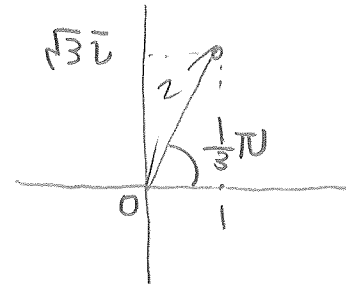
$$(1) \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = -1 \\ x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + 2x_4 = 2 \\ 2x_1 - 2x_2 + 2x_3 - x_4 = -1 \\ -x_1 + x_2 + x_4 = 1 \end{cases}, \quad (2) \begin{cases} 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 1 \\ 4x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 2 \\ -2x_1 - x_2 - x_3 - 2x_4 = -1 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 1 \end{cases}$$

(解答例)

①

問1.

$$(1) \quad 1 + \sqrt{3}i \\ = 2 \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3} \right)$$



$$(2) \quad (1 + \sqrt{3}i)^{12} \\ = 2^{12} \left(\cos \left(12 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \pi \right) + i \sin \left(12 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \pi \right) \right) \\ = 2^{12} = 4096$$

問2.

$$(1) \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \underline{\underline{\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}}}$$

$$(2) \quad 2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - 3 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 6 \end{pmatrix} = \underline{\underline{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}}}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \underline{\underline{\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 8 \\ 6 & 10 \end{pmatrix}}}$$

問3

$$(1) P^{-1} = \frac{1}{1+1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}}}$$

$$(2) P^{-1}AP$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}}}$$

(3) (2) を用いる.

$$\underbrace{P^{-1}AP \cdot P^{-1}AP \cdots P^{-1}AP}_m = \begin{pmatrix} 4^m & 0 \\ 0 & (-2)^m \end{pmatrix}$$

一方、

$$\underbrace{P^{-1}AP \cdot P^{-1}AP \cdot P^{-1}AP \cdots P^{-1}AP}_m$$

$$= P^{-1}A^mP$$

よって、

$$P^{-1}A^mP = \begin{pmatrix} 4^m & 0 \\ 0 & (-2)^m \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^m = P \begin{pmatrix} 4^m & 0 \\ 0 & (-2)^m \end{pmatrix} P^{-1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4^m & 0 \\ 0 & (-2)^m \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{2} \left(\begin{array}{c|c} 4^m + (-2)^m & 4^m - (-2)^m \\ \hline 4^m - (-2)^m & 4^m + (-2)^m \end{array} \right)}}$$

問4. 行列のランク.

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{1} - 2 \times \textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{3} - 2 \times \textcircled{2}}]{\hspace{1cm}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 5 & -5 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{1} \times \frac{1}{5}]{\hspace{1cm}} \\
 &\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} + 2 \times \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{3} - 3 \times \textcircled{1}}]{\hspace{1cm}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{3} \times \frac{1}{2} \\ \text{など}}]{\hspace{1cm}} \\
 &\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{よてランクは } \underline{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 B &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} - 2 \times \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1}}]{\hspace{1cm}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & -3 & -9 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &\xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} \times (-\frac{1}{3}) \\ \textcircled{3} \times (\frac{1}{2})}]{\hspace{1cm}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2}]{\hspace{1cm}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &\xrightarrow[\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2}]{\hspace{1cm}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{よてランクは } \underline{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

問5.

(1) 拡大係数行列を变形する.

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{2} - \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{3} - 2 \times \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{4} + \textcircled{1} \end{array}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{4} - 2 \times \textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{4} \times \frac{1}{2} \end{array}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{3} + 4 \times \textcircled{4} \end{array}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} - 2 \times \textcircled{2} \\ \textcircled{3} + 2 \times \textcircled{2} \end{array}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \end{array}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{よして}} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ -2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

(2)

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 & -1 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & -1 & -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

→
 ② $-2 \times ①$
 ③ $+ ①$
 ④ $- ①$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & -5 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

→
 ④ $\times (-\frac{1}{2})$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & -5 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

→
 ① $-3 \times ④$
 ② $+4 \times ④$
 ③ $-2 \times ④$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

→
 ① $-2 \times ③$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

→
 ① $\times \frac{1}{2}$
 交换

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_4 = \frac{1}{2} \\ x_2 - x_4 = 0 \\ x_3 + x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$x_4 = t$ (任意)

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = \frac{1}{2} - t \\ x_2 = t \\ x_3 = -t \\ x_4 = t \end{cases} \quad (t: \text{任意})$$