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# 数学Iレポート (7回目)

問1 次の積分を誘導に従い求めなさい。

$$I = \iiint_A xy \, dx \, dy \, dz$$

ただし、

$$A = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid x, y, z \geq 0, x + y + z \leq 1\}$$

$0 \leq x \leq 1$  に対し、

$$A_x = \{(y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid y, z \geq 0, y + z \leq 1 - x\}$$

$$\iint_{A_x} y \, dy \, dz = \frac{1}{(1)} (1-x)^{(2)}$$

よって、

$$I = \int_0^1 \left( \iint_{A_x} y \, dy \, dz \right) x \, dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{(3)}$$

問2、

$$\iint_B \sin x \, dx \, dy = (4)$$

ただし

$$B = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid 0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}, 0 \leq y \leq 2x\}$$

2

$$\boxed{(1)} = 6$$

$$\boxed{(2)} = 3$$

$$\boxed{(3)} = 20$$

$$\boxed{(4)} = 2$$

問1

3

$$A_x = \{ (y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid 0 \leq z \leq 1-x, 0 \leq y \leq 1-x-z \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_{A_x} y \, dy \, dz &= \int_0^{1-x} \left( \int_0^{1-x-z} y \, dy \right) dz \\ &= \int_0^{1-x} \left[ \frac{1}{2} y^2 \right]_0^{1-x-z} dz \\ &= \int_0^{1-x} \frac{1}{2} (1-x-z)^2 dz \\ &= \left[ \frac{(-1)}{6} (1-x-z)^3 \right]_{z=0}^{z=1-x} \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} \{ 0^3 - (1-x)^3 \} \\ &= \frac{1}{6} (1-x)^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\iiint_A x y \, dx \, dy \, dz$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{1}{6} (1-x)^3 \cdot x \, dx$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{1}{6} \{ -(1-x)^4 + (1-x)^3 \} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \left[ \frac{1}{5} (1-x)^5 - \frac{1}{4} (1-x)^4 \right]_{x=0}^{x=1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1}{6} \left( -\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{4} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{6} \frac{-4+5}{20} = \frac{1}{120} \end{aligned}$$

問2.

$$\iint_B \sin x \, dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left( \int_0^{2x} \sin x \, dy \right) dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left[ \sin x \cdot y \right]_{y=0}^{y=2x} dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 2x \cdot \sin x \, dx$$

$$u = x, u' = 1$$

$$v' = \sin x, v = -\cos x$$

$$= 2 \left\{ \left[ -x \cos x \right]_{x=0}^{x=\frac{\pi}{2}} + \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos x \, dx \right\}$$

$$= 2 \left[ -\sin x \right]_{x=0}^{x=\frac{\pi}{2}} = \underline{\underline{2}}$$