

①

微積分解法 2016 11月 9回目

問1

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{(1+x^2)y^3}{(y^2-1)x^3} \quad \text{を解け、} (x > 0)$$

$$x^a + y^a = 2 \log \left(c \frac{x}{y} \right).$$

$$a = \boxed{(1)}$$

問2.

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2x^3y - y^4}{x^4 - 2xy^3}$$

$$x^b + y^b = Cxy$$

$\boxed{ヒント}$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = f\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$$

$y = u \cdot x$ とおくと、変数分離して、

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \frac{f(u) - u}{x}$$

$$\boxed{(1)} = -2$$

$$\boxed{(2)} = 3.$$

②

問1.

$$\frac{y^2-1}{y^3} \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1+x^2}{x^3}$$

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{y} - \frac{1}{y^3}\right) dy = \int \left(\frac{1}{x^3} + \frac{1}{x}\right) dx$$

$$\log y + \frac{1}{2}y^{-2} = -\frac{1}{2}x^{-2} + \log x + C$$

$$\log \left(e^C \frac{x}{y} \right) = \frac{1}{2} (x^{-2} + y^{-2})$$

e^C を新たに C とかけは

$$x^{-2} + y^{-2} = 2 \log \left(C \frac{x}{y} \right)$$

問2.

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2\frac{y}{x} - (\frac{y}{x})^4}{1 - 2(\frac{y}{x})^3} = f\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$$

ただし $f(u) = \frac{2u - u^4}{1 - 2u^3}$.

$y = u \cdot x$ とおく.

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \frac{f(u) - u}{x} = \frac{u^4 + u}{1 - 2u^3} \cdot \frac{1}{x}$$

両辺を積分して.

$$\int \frac{1 - 2u^3}{u(u^3 + 1)} du = \int \frac{1}{x} dx \quad \dots (*)$$

さて、

$$\frac{1 - 2u^3}{u(u^3 + 1)} = \frac{1 - 2u^3}{u(u + 1)(u^2 - u + 1)} = \frac{A}{u} + \frac{B}{u + 1} + \frac{Cu + D}{u^2 - u + 1}$$

通分して

$$1 - 2u^3 = A(u + 1)(u^2 - u + 1) + Bu(u^2 - u + 1) + C(Cu + D)u(u + 1) \quad \dots (**)$$

(*) ぞ $u = 0$ とおく.

$$1 = A + 0 \quad \therefore A = 1$$

(*) ぞ $u = -1$ とおく.

$$3 = B(-1)(1 + 1) \quad \therefore B = -\frac{3}{2}$$

(**) の u^3 の係数は、

$$-2 = (A + B + C) \quad \therefore C = -2$$

(5)

(*) の u^2 の係数は,

$$0 = -B + C + D \quad \therefore D = 1$$

また

$$\frac{1-2u^3}{u(u^3+1)} = \frac{1}{u} - \frac{1}{u+1} + \frac{-2u+1}{u^2-u+1}$$

$$\int \frac{1-2u^3}{u(u^3+1)} du = \log u - \log(u+1) - \log(u^2-u+1) + C$$

よって 方程式 (*) は,

$$\log x = \log u - \log(u+1) - \log(u^2-u+1) + C$$

$$x = \frac{u}{(u+1)(u^2-u+1)} e^C = \frac{u}{u^3+1} e^C$$

$$x^3 + y^3 = xy e^C$$

e^C を新たに C とかけば、

$$\underline{x^3 + y^3 = Cxy}$$