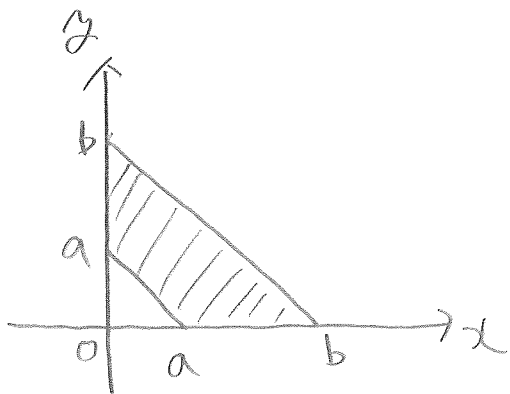


問1.

$$I = \iint_E \exp\left(\frac{x-y}{x+y}\right) dx dy$$

$$E = \{ (x, y) \mid a \leq x+y \leq b, x, y \geq 0 \}$$

$(0 < a \leq b)$



を変数変換 $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u+v \\ u-v \end{pmatrix}$ を行うこと

もよめよ.

ヤコビアン $J(u, v) = \boxed{(1)}$ × u

$$I = (e - e^{-1})(b^2 - a^2) \frac{1}{\boxed{(2)}}$$

問2.

次の変数変換のヤコビアンをもとめなさい。

ただし、ヤコビアンは、

$$J(r, \theta, \varphi) = \begin{vmatrix} x_r & x_\theta & x_\varphi \\ y_r & y_\theta & y_\varphi \\ z_r & z_\theta & z_\varphi \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} r \sin\theta \cos\varphi \\ r \sin\theta \sin\varphi \\ r \cos\theta \end{pmatrix}$$

$$J(r, \theta, \varphi) = r^a \sin^b \theta$$

$$a = \boxed{3}$$

$$b = \boxed{4}$$

3

$$\boxed{(1)} = -2$$

$$\boxed{(2)} = 4$$

$$\boxed{(3)} = 2$$

$$\boxed{(4)} = 1$$

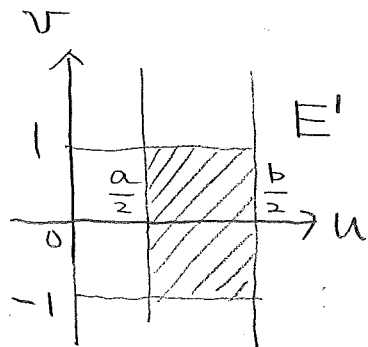
問...

④

変数変換 $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u+uv \\ u-uv \end{pmatrix}$ により, D は,

$$E' = \{(u, v) \mid a \leq 2u \leq b, u+uv \geq 0, u-uv \geq 0\}$$

$$= \{(u, v) \mid \frac{a}{2} \leq u < \frac{b}{2}, -1 \leq v \leq 1\} \quad \text{に写る.}$$



ヤコビアンは

$$J(u, v) = \det \begin{pmatrix} 1+v & u \\ 1-v & -u \end{pmatrix} = -2u.$$

変数変換公式により,

$$I = \iint_{E'} \exp\left(\frac{u+uv - u-uv}{u+(uv)+u-(uv)}\right) |-2u| \, du \, dv$$

$$= \iint_{E'} \exp(v) \, 2u \, du \, dv$$

変数分離して,

$$I = \int_{\frac{a}{2}}^{\frac{b}{2}} 2u \, du \times \int_{-1}^1 \exp(v) \, dv$$

$$= \left[u^2 \right]_{u=\frac{a}{2}}^{u=\frac{b}{2}} \times \left[e^v \right]_{v=-1}^{v=1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}(b^2 - a^2) \times (e^1 - e^{-1}).$$

問2.

$$J(h, \theta, \varphi) = \begin{vmatrix} \sin \theta \cos \varphi & h \cos \theta \cos \varphi & -h \sin \theta \sin \varphi \\ \sin \theta \sin \varphi & h \cos \theta \sin \varphi & h \sin \theta \cos \varphi \\ \cos \theta & -h \sin \theta & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-1)^{3+1} \cos \theta \begin{vmatrix} h \cos \theta \cos \varphi & -h \sin \theta \sin \varphi \\ h \cos \theta \sin \varphi & h \sin \theta \cos \varphi \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ (-1)^{3+2} (-h \sin \theta) \begin{vmatrix} \sin \theta \cos \varphi & -h \sin \theta \sin \varphi \\ \sin \theta \sin \varphi & h \sin \theta \cos \varphi \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= h^2 \cos^2 \theta \sin \theta (\cos^2 \varphi + \sin^2 \varphi)$$

$$+ h^2 \sin^3 \theta (\cos^2 \varphi + \sin^2 \varphi)$$

$$= h^2 \sin \theta (\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta)$$

$$= \underline{h^2 \sin \theta}$$