

数学I 2016 レポート 10回目.

①

問1. 次の積分を求めなさい.

$$I = \iiint_D xyz \, dx dy dz$$

$$D = \{(x, y, z) \mid 1 \leq x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq 4, x, y, z \geq 0\}$$

$$I = \frac{\boxed{(1)}}{\boxed{(2)}} \leftarrow \text{既約分数}$$

問2. 次の積分を求めなさい.

$$I = \iiint_D \sqrt{\frac{1-x^2-y^2-z^2}{1+x^2+y^2+z^2}} z \, dx dy dz$$

$$D = \{(x, y, z) \mid x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq 1, x, y, z \geq 0\}$$

$$(1) \int_0^1 \sqrt{\frac{1-h^2}{1+h^2}} h^3 dh = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\pi}{\boxed{(3)}}$$

\boxed{t}

$$\sqrt{\frac{1-h^2}{1+h^2}} h^3 = \frac{h^3 - h^5}{\sqrt{1-h^4}} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{s - s^2}{\sqrt{1-s^2}} \frac{ds}{dh} \quad (s = h^2)$$

(2)

$$I = \frac{\pi}{\boxed{(4)}} \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\pi}{\boxed{(3)}} \right).$$

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$$\boxed{(1)} = 21$$

$$\boxed{(2)} = 16$$

$$\boxed{(3)} = 8$$

$$\boxed{(4)} = 4$$

(解答)

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問1.

極座標変換を行う。

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} h \sin \varphi \cos \theta \\ h \sin \varphi \sin \theta \\ h \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix}$$

ヤコビアン $J(h, \varphi, \theta) = h^2 \sin \varphi$

変数変換公式により、

$$I = \iiint_E h^3 \sin^2 \varphi \cos \varphi \sin \theta \cos \theta |h^2 \sin \varphi| dr d\varphi d\theta$$

$$= \iiint_E h^5 \sin^3 \varphi \cos \varphi \sin \theta \cos \theta dr d\varphi d\theta$$

$$E = \{ (h, \varphi, \theta) \mid 1 \leq h \leq 2, 0 \leq \varphi \leq \frac{\pi}{2}, 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \}$$

変数分離して、

$$I = \int_1^2 h^5 dr \times \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^3 \varphi \cdot \cos \varphi d\varphi \times \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{6} h^6 \right]_{h=1}^{h=2} \left[\frac{1}{4} \sin^4 \varphi \right]_{\varphi=0}^{\varphi=\frac{\pi}{2}} \left[\frac{1}{2} \sin^2 \theta \right]_{\theta=0}^{\theta=\frac{\pi}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} (64 - 1) \times \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{63}{48} = \frac{3 \times 3 \times 7}{3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2}$$

$$= \frac{21}{16}$$

極座標変換

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} r \sin \varphi \cos \theta \\ r \sin \varphi \sin \theta \\ r \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{を1対1とする}$$

ヤコビアン $J(r, \varphi, \theta) = r^2 \sin \varphi$ とおくと、
変数変換公式により、

$$I = \iiint_{D_1} \sqrt{\frac{1-r^2}{1+r^2}} r \cos \varphi r^2 \sin \varphi dr d\varphi d\theta$$

$$\text{ただし } D_1 = \{(r, \varphi, \theta) \mid 0 \leq r \leq 1, 0 \leq \varphi \leq \frac{\pi}{2}, 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2}\}$$

変数分離して、

$$I = \int_0^1 \sqrt{\frac{1-r^2}{1+r^2}} r^3 dr \cdot \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos \varphi \sin \varphi d\varphi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 1 d\theta$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos \varphi \sin \varphi d\varphi \\ & = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin 2\varphi d\varphi = \left[-\frac{1}{4} \cos 2\varphi \right]_{\varphi=0}^{\varphi=\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 1 d\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$J = \int_0^1 \sqrt{\frac{1-r^2}{1+r^2}} r^3 dr$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{r^3 - r^5}{\sqrt{1-r^4}} dr$$

$$S = r^2 \text{ とすると、 } ds = 2r dr$$

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$$J = \int_0^1 \frac{1}{2} \frac{s-s^2}{\sqrt{1-s^2}} ds$$

$s = \sin \theta$ とおくと、 $\left(\begin{array}{l} s: 0 \mapsto 1 \\ \theta: 0 \mapsto \pi/2 \end{array} \right) ds = \cos \theta d\theta$

$$J = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin \theta - \sin^2 \theta}{\cos \theta} \cos \theta d\theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\pi/2} (\sin \theta - \sin^2 \theta) d\theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\pi/2} \left(\sin \theta - \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos 2\theta) \right) d\theta$$

$$= \left[-\frac{1}{2} \cos \theta - \frac{1}{4} \left(\theta - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta \right) \right]_{\theta=0}^{\theta=\pi/2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{8} \times 0 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\pi}{8}$$

よって、

$$I = \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\pi}{8} \right) \times \frac{\pi}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \underline{\underline{\frac{\pi}{4} \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\pi}{8} \right)}}$$